

## Grammar Starter Unit:

### Subject pronouns – Pronoms personals subjecte

I	Jo
You	Tu
He	Ell
She	Ella
It	Això
We	Nosaltres
You	Vosaltres / vostès
They	Ells o elles

### Important:

You must write I ( jo ) in capital letters.

To write correct sentences in English, don't forget the subject ( a noun or a personal pronoun ).

Maria eats an apple

She eats an apple

## Possessive adjectives – Adjectius possessius ( + noun )

<b>My</b>	el meu/la meva, els meus/les meves
<b>Your</b>	el teu/la teva, els teus/les teves
<b>His</b>	el seu/la seva, els seus/les seves (d'ell)
<b>Her</b>	el seu/la seva, els seus/les seves (d'ella)
<b>Its</b>	el seu/la seva, els seus/les seves (animal/cosa)
<b>Our</b>	el nostre/la nostra, els nostres/les nostres
<b>Your</b>	el vostre/la vostra, els vostres/les vostres el seu/la seva, els seus/les seves (de vostès)
<b>Their</b>	el seu/la seva, els seus/les seves (d'ells/elles)

### Important:

You must write the possessive adjective before the noun.

**My** mp4 player

### 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular:

**his** (masculine): **his** name is Peter

**her** (femenine): **her** name is Anne

**its** (animals or things): **its** house is new

## Verb to be in present – ser / estar en present

### Long form

I am

You are

He is

She is

It is

We are

You are

They are

### Short form

I'm

You're

He's

She's

It's

We're

You're

They're

Jo sóc / estic

Tu ets / estàs

Ell és / està

Ella és / està

Això és / està

Nosaltres som / estem

Vosaltres sou / esteu

Vostès són o estan

Els o elles són / estan

### Structures:

( + ) Subject + am / is / are + complements

( - ) Subject + am / is / are + not + complements

I am not = I'm not

is not = isn't

are not = aren't

( ? ) [ Wh- QUESTIONS ] + am / is / are + subject + complements?

What = què?

Where = a on?

When = quan?

Why = per què?

Who = qui?

How = com?

## EXAMPLES:

( + ) I am in class with my classmates  
=  
I'm

( - ) My mum isn't at school  
=  
is not

( ? ) Are your brothers students? Yes, they are / no, they aren't.

( ? ) Are your brothers at university? Yes, they are / no, they aren't.

## Question words:

( ? ) [ Wh- Questions ] ... ?

What = què?

Where = a on?

When = quan?

Why = per què?

Who = qui?

How = com?

## Whose + Possessive pronouns - Pronoms possessius

Whose = de qui?

## Possessive pronouns - Pronoms possessius ( without noun )

Mine	meu/meva, meus/meves
Yours	teu/teva, teus/teves
His	seu/seva, seus/seves (d'ell)
Hers	seu/seva, seus/seves (d'ella)
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Ours	nostre/nostra, els nostres/les nostres
Yours	vostre/vostra, els vostres/les vostres seu/seva, els seus/les seves (de vostès)
Theirs	seu/seva, els seus/les seves (d'ells/elles)

Important: Adjective or pronoun?

This is **my book** = Aquest és el **meu llibre**

**My + noun** = adjective

This book is **mine** = Aquest llibre és **meu**

**Without a noun** = pronoun

These are **her dogs** = Aquests són els **seus gossos** (d'ella)

**Her + noun** = adjective

These dogs are **hers** = Aquests gossos són **seus** (d'ella)

**Without a noun** = pronoun

**Imperative:**

**Use: to give instructions and orders.**

**Affirmative:** Tidy your room.

Finish your homework.

**Negative:** Don't shout.

Don't run in the corridor.